

**Book of Exodus By Revised Standard Version Bible Non-Fiction, circa 1400 BCE**

**Chapter 18**

**1**Jethro, the priest of Mid'ian, Moses' heard of all that God had done for Moses and for Israel his people, how the LORD had brought Israel out of Egypt.

**2**Now Jethro, Moses' fatherinlaw, had taken Zippo'rah, Moses' wife, after he had sent her away,

**3**and her two sons, of whom the name of the one was Gershom (for he said, "I have been a sojourner in a foreign land"),

**4**and the name of the other, Elie'zer (for he said, "The God of my father was my help, and delivered me from the sword of Pharaoh").

**5**And Jethro, Moses' fatherinlaw, came with his sons and his wife to Moses in the wilderness where he was encamped at the mountain of God.

**6**And when one told Moses, "Lo, your fatherinlaw Jethro is coming to you with your wife and her two sons with her,"

**7**Moses went out to meet his fatherinlaw, and did obeisance and kissed him; and they asked each other of their welfare, and went into the tent.

**8**Then Moses told his fatherinlaw all that the LORD had done to Pharaoh and to the Egyptians for Israel's sake, all the hardship that had come upon them in the way, and how the LORD had delivered them.

**9**And Jethro rejoiced for all the good which the LORD had done to Israel, in that he had delivered them out of the hand of the Egyptians.

**10**And Jethro said, "Blessed be the LORD, who has delivered you out of the hand of the Egyptians and out of the hand of Pharaoh.

**11**Now I know that the LORD is greater than all gods, because he delivered the people from under the hand of the Egyptians, when they dealt arrogantly with them ."

**12**And Jethro, Moses' fatherinlaw, offered a burnt offering and sacrifices to God; and Aaron came with all the elders of Israel to eat bread with Moses' father in law before God.

**13**On the morrow Moses sat to judge the people, and the people stood about Moses from morning till evening.

**14**When Moses' fatherinlaw saw all that he was doing for the people, he said, "What is this that you are doing for the people? Why do you sit alone, and all the people stand about you from morning till evening?"

**15**And Moses said to his fatherinlaw, "Because the people come to me to inquire of God;

**16**when they have a dispute, they come to me and I decide between a man and his neighbor, and I make them know the statutes of God and his decisions."

**17**Moses' father in law said to him, "What you are doing is not good.

**18**You and the people with you will wear yourselves out, for the thing is too heavy for you; you are not able to perform it alone.

**19**Listen now to my voice; I will give you counsel, and God be with you! You shall represent the people before God, and bring their cases to God;

**20**and you shall teach them the statutes and the decisions, and make them know the way in which they must walk and what they must do.

**21**Moreover choose able men from all the people, such as fear God, men who are trustworthy and who hate a bribe; and place such men over the people as rulers of thousands, of hundreds, of fifties, and of tens.

**22**And let them judge the people at all times; every great matter they shall bring to you, but any small matter they shall decide themselves; so it will be easier for you, and they will bear the burden with you.

**23**If you do this, and God so commands you, then you will be able to endure, and all these people also will go to their place in peace."

**24**So Moses gave heed to the voice of his father in law and did all that he had said.

**25**Moses chose able men out of all Israel, and made them heads over the people, rulers of thousands, of hundreds, of fifties, and of tens.

**26**And they judged the people at all times; hard cases they brought to Moses, but any small matter they decided themselves.

**27**Then Moses let his fatherinlaw depart, and he went his way to his own country.

## **Chapter 19**

**1**On the third new moon after the people of Israel had gone forth out of the land of Egypt, on that day they came into the wilderness of Sinai.

**2**And when they set out from Reph'idim and came into the wilderness of Sinai, they encamped in the wilderness; and there Israel encamped before the mountain.

**3**And Moses went up to God, and the LORD called to him out of the mountain, saying, "Thus you shall say to the house of Jacob, and tell the people of Israel:

**4**You have seen what I did to the Egyptians, and how I bore you on eagles' wings and brought you to myself.

**5**Now therefore, if you will obey my voice and keep my covenant, you shall be my own possession among all peoples; for all the earth is mine,

**6**and you shall be to me a kingdom of priests and a holy nation. These are the words which you shall speak to the children of Israel."

**7**So Moses came and called the elders of the people, and set before them all these words which the LORD had commanded him.

**8**And all the people answered together and said, "All that the LORD has spoken we will do." And Moses reported the words of the people to the LORD.

**9**And the LORD said to Moses, "Lo, I am coming to you in a thick cloud, that the people may hear when I speak with you, and may also believe you for ever."

**16**On the morning of the third day there were thunders and lightnings, and a thick cloud upon the mountain, and a very loud trumpet blast, so that all the people who were in the camp trembled.

**17**Then Moses brought the people out of the camp to meet God; and they took their stand at the foot of the mountain.

**18**And Mount Sinai was wrapped in smoke, because the LORD descended upon it in fire; and the smoke of it went up like the smoke of a kiln, and the whole mountain quaked greatly.

**19**And as the sound of the trumpet grew louder and louder, Moses spoke, and God answered him in thunder.

**20**And the LORD came down upon Mount Sinai, to the top of the mountain; and the LORD called Moses to the top of the mountain, and Moses went up.

## **Chapter 20**

**1**And God spoke all these words, saying,

**2**"I am the LORD your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of bondage.

**3**"You shall have no other gods before me.

**4**"You shall not make for yourself a graven image, or any likeness of anything that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth;

**5**you shall not bow down to them or serve them; for I the LORD your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children to the third and the fourth generation of those who hate me,

**6**but showing steadfast love to thousands of those who love me and keep my commandments.

**7**"You shall not take the name of the LORD your God in vain; for the LORD will not hold him guiltless who takes his name in vain.

**8**"Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it holy.

**9**Six days you shall labor, and do all your work;

**10**but the seventh day is a Sabbath to the LORD your God; in it you shall not do any work, you, or your son, or your daughter, your manservant, or your maidservant, or your cattle, or the sojourner who is within your gates;

**11**for in six days the LORD made heaven and earth, the sea, and all that is in them, and rested the seventh day; therefore the LORD blessed the Sabbath day and hallowed it.

**12**"Honor your father and your mother, that your days may be long in the land which the LORD your God gives you.

**13" You shall not kill.**

**14" You shall not commit adultery.**

**15" You shall not steal.**

**16" You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.**

**17" You shall not covet your neighbor's house; you shall not covet your neighbor's wife, or his manservant, or his maidservant, or his ox, or his donkey, or anything that is your neighbor's."**

**18 Now when all the people perceived the thunderings and the lightnings and the sound of the trumpet and the mountain smoking, the people were afraid and trembled; and they stood afar off,**

**19 and said to Moses, "You speak to us, and we will hear; but let not God speak to us, lest we die."**

**20 And Moses said to the people, "Do not fear; for God has come to prove you, and that the fear of him may be before your eyes, that you may not sin."**

**21 And the people stood afar off, while Moses drew near to the thick darkness where God was.**

**22 And the LORD said to Moses, "Thus you shall say to the people of Israel: 'You have seen for yourselves that I have talked with you from heaven.'**