

Chapter 10 Review Notes from the Chalkboard
The Hebrew Kingdoms

Belief Systems	Geography	Government
<p>Worshiped one God – monotheism Torah = the Hebrew bible, first 5 books of the Old Testament Judaism = the Hebrew religion</p>	<p>Abraham left Ur to go to Canaan because God promised him a homeland for his people</p>	<p>Hebrews built a small, influential nation of Israel</p>
<p>Beliefs helped them survive tough times</p> <p>Egypt made them slaves Assyrians conquered & made them pay tribute Babylonians destroyed their temple and made them slaves for 50 years in Babylon Syrians controlled them Romans destroyed Jerusalem and 2nd temple</p>	<p>The Hebrews went to Egypt when there was a famine in Canaan</p> <p>Pharaoh enslaved the Hebrews</p> <p>Plagues came and the pharaoh let them go</p> <p>Hebrew slaves were led out of Egypt by Moses so they could return to Canaan This was called the Exodus</p>	<p>Jewish resistance to Roman rule made the Diaspora happenthis is when Jews scattered to other countries in AD 70</p>
<p>Despite being expelled from their homeland Jews stayed faithful to God and carried on their traditions and customs</p> <p>How? Because they still had HOPE because of their “covenant” with God that said as long as they follow the 10 commandments, God will protect them</p> <p>They continued their traditions and customs in other countries that they went to.</p> <p>They set up synagogues to worship at and rabbis to carry on the word of God</p>	<p>Hebrew captives left Babylon and returned to the Kingdom of Judah –</p> <p>Cyrus the Great of Persia let them go</p> <p>Also...The diaspora happened when Jews scattered to other countries because of the Romans conquering and destroying Jerusalem</p>	<p>Jews fought against foreign rule by the following people:</p> <p>Babylonians Assyria Rome Syria Philistines</p>

know that laws and the belief in one God were borrowed by Western civilization as great ideas to live by